Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Final Exam Review**

**This sheet is a comprehensive guide to the final. Use it to help you guide your studies and focus on important information.**

**Part 1: Key Terms- Be familiar with each of these terms**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Term** | **Definition or Description** |
| 1. Mosque |  |
| 2. Hajj |  |
| 3. Chinampa |  |
| 4. Terraced Farming |  |
| 5. Shinto |  |
| 6. Bushido |  |
| 7. Feudalism |  |
| 8. Savanna |  |
| 9. Griot |  |
| 10. Middle Passage |  |
| 11. Serf |  |
| 12. Dark Ages |  |
| 13. Bubonic Plague |  |
| 14. Indulgence |  |
| 15. Perspective |  |

**Part 2: Key People- be able to identify each person and their contributions**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Key People**  | **Describe each person, identify the unit they were in, identify accomplishments or contributions for each person** |
| 16. Charlemagne |  |
| 17. Muhammad |  |
| 18. Mansa Musa |  |
| 19. Da Vinci |  |
| 20. Martin Luther |  |
| 21. Galileo |  |
| 22. Genghis Khan |  |
| 23. Henry the 8th |  |
| 24. Petrarch |  |
| 25. Ibn Battuta |  |

**Part 3: Key Facts By Unit**

**Unit 1- ISLAM**

26. What are the 5 pillars of Islam?

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 d. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 e. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. What is the difference between Sunni and Shiite Muslims? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. Name three things that Muslims contributed to the world. 3 main accomplishments

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. How did Islam spread? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2- China and Japan**

30. Why was Ghenghis Khan considered a strong leader? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31. What were the 3 inventions of the Tang and Song dynasties?

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32. What was the Silk Road? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What dangers did merchants face on the Silk Road? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

33. Describe the way of life of the Japanese Samurai. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. Describe each of the following religions

 Shinto: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Buddhism: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. Fill in the chart below to describe Japanese Feudalism- Label the 4 levels- You may want to label them out to the side

**Unit 3- African Empires**

36. What caused the African Kingdoms to grow rich? (Hint- what trade route were they located near?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

37. Who was Mansa Musa and what was the effect of his pilgrimage? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

38. How did Ghana grow rich? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. What two goods were traded during Trans-Saharan Trade? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 4- Mesoamerica**

40. List 3-4 characteristics or accomplishments for each civilization

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Maya | Inca | Aztec |
|  |  |  |

41. What is another name for Mesoamerica? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. What united the Incan Empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 5- Medieval Europe**

43. What two groups fought in the Crusades? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What was a lasting impact of the Crusades? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

44. What was the Black Plague or the Bubonic Plague? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

45. What was the life of a Serf life under feudalism? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

46. Describe the structure and power of the church during the Middle Ages. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

47. Label the following chart to describe European Feudalism- label each level out to the side

48. What were the three accomplishments of Charlemagne?

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 6- Renaissance and Reformation**

49. Who was Henry the 8th? Why is he so famous? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

50. What was the Renaissance a rebirth of? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

51. Why is Da Vinci a good example of a Renaissance Man? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

52. What was the Reformation?

53. Who began the Reformation? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What was the name of his writings? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 List 3 problems Martin Luther had with the church

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 7- Triangular Trade and the Slave Trade**

54. Sketch out the 3 parts of Triangular Trade and describe what is traded in each part.

55. List 3 hardships Africans faced during the Middle Passage

 a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Essay Questions- Know each of the topics well and be prepared to write an essay on them. You may want to create fact lists to help you prepare or note cards for each topic**

* The Aztecs- Brilliant and Advanced Civilization OR violent murders
* The Dark Ages- Why is this name an accurate name for the Middle Ages
* World Religions- What are the similarities and differences between the major world religions we have covered in class
* Triangular Trade- What were the 3 parts, what goods were traded and what was the lasting impact

Study Station- Reading Passages

Use the reading passages about the key people to match the individuals to the statements that describe them.

Your key people word bank:

Genghis Khan Henry VIII Charlemagne Hernan Cortes Leonardo Da Vinci Galileo

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Made many improvements to the telescope which allowed him to make new discoveries of the universe.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Built his own tribe to revenge the death of his father.

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Famous for uniting Europe, starting schools and spreading Christianity.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Started the English Reformation by divorcing his wife.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Other than Leonardo, this man was also called a Renaissance Man.

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tricked the leader of the Aztecs into welcoming him into Tenochtitlan.

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Born in Italy and became an apprentice to the artists Verrocchio.

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Sentenced him to life under house arrest for his ideas.

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Was crowned Holy Roman Emperor for his conquests of Europe.

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Marched on the Aztec capital because of the reports of gold and treasures of the Aztecs.

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ His journals contained over 13,000 pages of his observations on the world.

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Famous for his military strategies and the “fake retreat”. He was very loyal to those who followed him.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ His daughter, born to the wife who’s head he chopped off, lived to be one of the most famous Queens of England.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Was illiterate (he could not read or write) but still strongly believed in education for all people.

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Developed the scientific method to test principals he believed to be true.

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Disobeyed orders to not go on a mission to Mexico. His mission later made him very famous.

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Drew pictures of inventions that were way ahead of his time such as helicopters, war machines, and instruments.

Study Station # 7- Practice Test

**Your final exam is quickly approaching. In order to know what content you need to review the most, use this practice test as a guide. You will take the test in class today and will be given an answer key to see which questions you answered correctly. This will help you to know which units/topics you should spend the most time reviewing.**

\_\_\_\_\_ 1. The Hijrah was Muhammad’s pilgrimage from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. Washington D.C to New York

 B. Mecca to Baghdad

 C. Mecca to Medina

 D. Rome to Mecca

\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Which of the following beliefs is held by Muslims, Jews, and Christians?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | belief in reincarnation | c. | belief in one God |
| b. | belief in Jesus as the messiah | d. | belief in Muhammad |

\_\_\_\_\_3. The split between Sunni and Shiite Muslims began with disagreement over

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the choice of a caliph, or leader of the Muslim community |
| b. | a belief in one God. |
| c. | acceptance of the Quran. |
| d. | the required pilgrimage to Mecca. |

\_\_\_\_\_4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the building of worship in Mecca.

 a. Mosque

 b. Qur’an

 c. Roman Catholic Church

 d. Ka’aba

\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Which of the following was not a contribution made by Muslims during the Middle Ages?

1. Calligraphy
2. Algebra
3. Gun Powder
4. Advancements in medicine

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. The 5 Pillars of Islam are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. Faith, prayer, alms, fasting, and pilgrimage.

 B. Fasting, eating, sleeping, and studying.

 C. Running, swimming, walking, and skiing.

 D. Prayer, alms, and fasting

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. Japan’s samurais followed a code of conduct called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Shogun
2. Dynasty
3. Diamyo
4. Bushido

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. The Great Wall of China was built by the first Emperor to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Increase China’s status as a world power
2. Show the surrounding countries how skilled the Chinese were in building
3. Protect China from invasions from the north
4. Punish Chinese citizens by restricting their ability to travel to other countries

\_\_\_\_\_ 9. A key idea of Shinto is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. the worship of the forces of nature

b. the belief in just one God

c. the code of Bushido

d. the five key relationships

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. What was the most significant contribution of the Silk Road in the Middle Ages?

a. The silk roads helped merchants get rich

b. The silk roads allowed ideas, religions, and people to spread across Asia

c. The silk roads helped the Mongols conquer China

d. The silk roads allowed Japanese Samurai’s to convert to Buddhism

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Who was the famous Mongol Military Leader?

1. Emperor Xo
2. Ghenghis Khan
3. Muhammad
4. Tang

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. Which of the following statements is **TRUE** regarding foot binding in China in the Middle Ages?

1. Only poor women would bind their feet
2. Foot binding was a form of punishment for women who broke the law
3. Foot binding was a symbol of beauty and wealth
4. Only the royal family of China were allowed to bind their feet

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. The rise of the West African kingdoms of Ghana, Mali and Songhai can be attributed to

1. their emphasis on nationalism.
2. the spread of Christianity.
3. their locations near the trans-Sahara trade routes.
4. Their loyalty to King Sundiata

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. What was a significant effect of Mansa Musa’s pilgrimage to Mecca?

1. Military leaders eventually controlled Mali.
2. Islamic learning and culture expanded in Mali.
3. The trading of gold for salt ended.
4. Timbuktu replaced Mecca as an important pilgrimage site for the religion of Islam

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15. How did the rulers of Ghana grow rich?

* 1. by taxing the goods traders carried through their territory
	2. by conquering neighboring kingdoms
	3. by building methods of transportation
	4. by taking a hajj to Mecca

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 16. The most widespread religion in North Africa was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* + 1. Christianity
		2. Buddhism
		3. Islam
		4. Confucianism

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. Which of the following was **NOT** a danger of travel in the Sahara Desert?

* 1. Extreme Temperatures
	2. Sandstorms
	3. Dehydration and lack of water
	4. Bandits

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18. A savanna is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* 1. large grassy plain
	2. African story teller
	3. Leader of Mali
	4. desert

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19. Which Mesoamerican Civilization used chinampas to farm?

* + 1. Mayas
		2. Incas
		3. Olmecs
		4. Aztecs

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20. Which Mesoamerican civilization was located in the Andes Mountains?

* + 1. Mayas
		2. Incas
		3. Olmecs
		4. Aztecs

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 21. What are hieroglyphs?

* 1. An advanced calendar
	2. A system of writing that uses pictures
	3. A Mayan King
	4. An ancient ruin

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 22. Which Mesoamerican civilization created an advanced calendar?

* + 1. Mayas
		2. Incas
		3. Olmecs
		4. Aztecs

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 23. Which Mesoamerican Civilization practiced human sacrifice?

* + 1. Mayas
		2. Incas
		3. Olmecs
		4. Aztecs

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 24. Which is true about life on a manor?

* 1. Knights were the most powerful group of people on the manor
	2. Serfs had an opportunity to advance, and eventually become Knights or Nobles
	3. Nobles controlled the lives and land of the manor.
	4. The Church and no say in manor life, and rarely were churches located on a manor

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 25. Charlemagne can be remembered as a **positive and powerful** leader because

* 1. He forced people to join Christianity
	2. He conquered many parts of Europe with brutal force
	3. He began to spread the importance of knowledge and schools
	4. He is rumored to have killed his brother for military purposes

\_\_\_\_\_ 26. The Knight’s code of Chivalry in Feudal Europe is most similar to

* 1. Japan Samurai’s code of Bushido
	2. Muslim traders traveling on the Silk Road
	3. The Aztec practice of Human Sacrifice
	4. Genghis Khan’s method of conquering land

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 27. All of the following **are true** about the life of a serf, **EXCEPT**

* 1. Serfs were responsible for the farming on a manor.
	2. Serfs were not very rich, and had little chance to gain wealth.
	3. Serfs provided services for the nobles in exchange for a place to live on a manor.
	4. Serfs had the ability to move up in manor’s social structure if they worked hard.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 28. The King in Feudalism is most similar to **who** in the church?

* 1. Bishop
	2. Priest
	3. Archbishop
	4. Pope

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 29. Who was known as the Father of the Renaissance because he started the movement of Humanism and moving past the Dark Ages?

 a. Da Vinci

 b. Michelangelo

 c. Petrarch

 d. Henry the 8th

\_\_\_\_\_ 30. The **MOST** important way for the spread of Reformation ideas was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. immigration
2. long-distance trade
3. the printing press
4. humanism

\_\_\_\_\_ 31. In his works, Martin Luther criticized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. the selling of indulgences
2. the authority of the pope
3. the Holy Roman Emperor
4. gambling and drinking

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 32. What painter painted the famous works the Last Supper and Mona Lisa?

1. Petrarch
2. Da Vinci
3. Michelangelo
4. Rembrandt

\_\_\_\_\_ 33. What is the common belief of why Henry the VIII had 6 wives?

1. Henry was a greedy man
2. Henry’s wives all died young
3. Henry was encouraged by the Pope to marry multiple women
4. Henry wanted a male son to carry on his kingdom after he died

\_\_\_\_\_ 34. What was the name of Martin Luther’s list of problems with the church which he nailed to the church door?

1. 25 Grievances
2. 95 Theses
3. 25 Theses
4. 95 Grievances

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 35. What is a Renaissance Man?

1. Someone who was skilled in many fields
2. Someone who was famous for their talent in art
3. Someone who was paid to be an artist
4. Someone who created a new field of study during the Renaissance

1. Look back through the exam, what units did you miss the most questions in?

2. Why do you think you missed so many questions in these units?

3. What units did you miss the LEAST questions in?

4. What units will you spend the most time reviewing and studying?